

2 Voyage through the gates of hell

page 9 All but one D. Roberts, “‘A Sort of Inland Norfolk Island’? Isolation, Coercion and Resistance on the Wellington Valley Convict Station, 1823-26’, *Journal of Australian Colonial History*, 2, 1 (2000), pp. 50-72.

page 10 She may have been Port Officer to Colonial Secretary, 27 August 1829, AOT, CSO1/415/9352.

page 10 Broke and wore out Captain Bateman to Port Officer, 28 May, 1829, AOT, CSO1/359/8229.

page 10 Shivered the top mast *Hobart Town Gazette*, 11 November 1826.

page 10 During another trip Port Officer to Colonial Secretary, 30, July, 1829, AOT, CSO1/359/8229.

page 11 Once loaded on to Proceedings of a Garrison Court of Enquiry held by order of Colonel Arthur, Commanding the forces in Van Diemen’s Land, 5, September, 1829, AOT, CSO1/ 415/9352

page 12 A supply of 98 sheets of tin Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 22 February 1826 and Ordnance Storekeeper to Colonial Secretary, 14 March 1827, AOT, CSO1/60/1252

page 12 In October 1826 463 William Murray, per *Sir Godfrey Webster*, AOT, Con 31/29; 102 Charles Newman, per *Commodore Hayes*, Con 31/29; 152 William Templeman, per *Lady Ridley*, Con 31/42; 372 Alexander Patterson per *Lady East*, Con 31/34 and 244 George Martin per *Caledonia*, Con 31/29, 12 October and 14 October 1826.

page 13 The one on one side J. Backhouse, *A Narrative of a Visit to the Australian Colonies*, Hamilton Adams, London, 1843, pp. 36–7.

page 13 The heads of Macquarie Harbour *Hobart Town Gazette*, 5 June 1816.

page 13 Along the shore J. Backhouse, *A Narrative of a Visit to the Australian Colonies* Hamilton Adams, London, 1843, p. 58.

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page 14 The son of Lieutenant James Hunt James Lucas to Lieutenant Governor, 12 December 1824, AOT, CSO1/134/3237.

page 14 I am at all times exposed J. Lucas to Colonial Secretary, 10 March 1829, AOT, CSO1/384/8681

page 14 He suffered a particularly serious injury Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 1 June 1828, AOT, CSO1/290/6947.

page 15 Four years earlier *Hobart Town Gazette*, 26 November 1824.

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page 15 As he too was 'native' Pilot to Commandant, 2 July 1824, AOT, CSO1/134/3243.

page 15 Rocks, hills and sands John Popjoy per *Larkins* to NSW and *Admiral Cockburn* to VDL, SRNSW, bound indents, and AOT, CSO1/416/9354.

page 16 As a device W. Hirst, *Great Escapes by Convicts in Colonial Australia*, Kangaroo Press, Roseville, 1999, p. 86.

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page 22 As early as February 1823 Assistant Colonial Surgeon to Colonial Surgeon, 8 February 1823, AOT, CSO1/90/2034.

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page 23 The old rudimentary building N. J. B. Plomely (ed.), *Friendly Mission—the Tasmanian Journals and Papers of George Augustus Robinson, 1829-34*, Tasmanian Historical Research Association, Hobart, 1966, pp. 772-3.

page 24 The surf often broke Lempriere *Penal Settlements*, p. 30.

page 24 Many of the prisoners in chains Captain Butler to Colonial Secretary, 30 June 1827, AOT, CSO1/13/264.

page 24 There was no water Lempriere, *Penal Settlements*, p. 27.

page 24 After a failed Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 24 February 1827, AOT, CSO1/60/1253.

page 25 The cookhouse was staffed 423 James Cock, AOT, Con 23/1 and SC 41/2, 29 June 1824.

page 25 For a long time Return of male and female prisoners and their respective sentences at Macquarie Harbour for the quarter ending 30th September 1825, ML, add 568.

page 25 Originally born in Malta 257 Phelix Patehouse, *Arab NSW* and *Elizabeth VDL*, AOT, Con 23/1.

page 25 A kind of hasty pudding *ibid.*, p. 47.

page 25 Patehouse was twice punished Con 31/34; and 30th September 1825 muster, ML, add 568.

page 26 The role of the delegate *Tasmanian*, 1 February 1828.

page 26 Fresh water sailors Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 24 June 1827, AOT, CSO1/242/5863.

page 26 A pistol shot Memoranda by Convict Davis.

page 26 Every soldier at Macquarie Harbour Detachment orders, 1 January 1824, AOT, CSO1/134/3242

page 27 Black powder Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 28 May 1824, AOT, CSO1/134/3241.

page 27 Thus John Riley 140 John Riley, AOT, per *Prince of Orange*, Con 31/34, 12 April 1830.

page 27 James Robinson 395 James Robinson, per *Princess Charlotte*, Con 31/34, 17 March 1826 and 386 Jonathon Smith, per *Lord Hungerford*, Con 31/38.

page 27 Highly dangerous Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 24 January 1828, AOT, CSO1/237/5735.

page 28 Other prisoners were flogged See for example 145 David Sims, per *Hibernia*, Con 31/38, 31 January 1828; 147 Henry Jones, per *Malabar*, Con 31/29, 2 April 1827 and 111 Owen Lenaghan, per *Castle Forbes*, Con 31/27, 27 June 1827.

page 28 Several of the streams P.R. Last, E. O. G. Scott and F. H. Talbot, *Fishes of Tasmania*, Tasmanian Fisheries Development Board, Hobart, 1983, pp. 200-1 and P. J. Bowler, *Evolution: The History of an Idea*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1989, p. 113.

page 28 Commandant Butler discovered Commandant to Lieutenant Governor, 19 September 1825, AOT, CSO1/226/5514.

page 28 Or 6 inches Memoranda by Convict Davis.

page 29 Coal was initially mined *Hobart Town Gazette*, 20 February 1824 and Lieutenant-Governor to Under Secretary Horton, 29 November 1824, *HRA*, III, IV, p. 583.

page 29 They included the blacksmith 61 Thomas Warwick, per *Morely*, AOT, SC/41/1, 5 August 1825.

page 29 The metallurgical experiment My thanks to Peter Brown for providing me with Chemical Analysis Report, 20 February 2006.

page 29 Greater success was met Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 9 April 1824, AOT, CSO1/135/3235 and Return of work year ended, 31 December 1827, AOT, CSO1/233/5648.

page 30 In its natural state Commandant to Lieutenant Governor, 18 September 1825, AOT, CSO1/226/5513.

page 30 Among those selected 322 Thomas Walker, AOT, Con 23; Return of Persons Receiving Extra Allowances of Provisions etc. at Macquarie Harbour, 25th January 1826, AOT, CSO1/19/346; Journal of George Washington Walker, 8 June 1832, ML, B 727 and I. Brand, *Escape from Port Arthur*, Jason, West Moonah, 1978.

page 30 It was his job Logan, *Oak: The Frame of Civilization*, pp. 127-9.

page 31 By February 1824 Commandant to Lieutenant Governor, 16 February and 4 June 1824, AOT, CSO1/134/3236 and 3238

page 31 In June 1824 613 Timothy Crawley, per *Guildford* (NSW) *Woodlark* (VDL), AOT, Con 23, 332 Richard Morris, per *Lord Hungerford*, SRNSW muster roll for the Lord Hungerford and 64 John Newton, per *Grenada* (NSW) and *Admiral Cockburn* (VDL), AOT, Con 23 and *Hobart Town Gazette* 22 December 1821.

page 32 To be sold Papers delivered by John Barnes Esq., and referred to in the Evidence of 12 February 1838, *British Parliamentary Papers*, 1837–8 (669) XXII.

page 32 In 1827 alone The report of a visit to Macquarie Harbour, Van Diemen's Land by James Backhouse and Walker, June 1832, ML., B706 Vol.1, p.278 and Return of work for the year ended 31 December 1827, AOT, CSO1/396/8975.

page 32 Foulness and general bad quality Mr J. Hobbs, Boat Voyage round Tasmania in 1824, 28 March 1824, CJ 1881/75; *Hobart Town Gazette*, 25 February 1825 and Lieutenant Governor Sorell to George Arthur, *HRA*, ser. III, vol. IV, p. 151.

page 33 Attempting an unnatural offence 388, William Budd, per *Lady Ridley*, AOT, Con 31/1, 6 December 1823 and 16 November 1829.

page 33 In order to prevent this Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 30 May 1824, AOT, CSO1/134/3239.

page 33 Upwards of six feet Lempriere, *Penal Settlements*, p. 27.

page 34 The pigs were at first fed Macquarie Harbour Settlement Order Book, 4 November 1826, SLT, TL.Q 365.643.

page 34 In October and November 1829 Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 27 November 1829, AOT, CSO1/438/9794.

page 34 An abrupt bank Lempriere, *Penal Settlements* p. 44.

page 35 In another he drew *Colonial Times*, 10 March and 8 September 1826; 206 Patrick Kirwan, Con

31/27 and SC41/2, 16 December 1826 and humble petition of Patrick Kirwen, 24 January 1829
CSO1/1/327/8493.

page 35 A dreadful thing Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 26 January 1829, AOT,
CSO1/1/327/8493.

page 36 Armed with cant hooks Journal of George Washington Walker, ML B727, 7 June 1832

page 36 A strong gang Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 16 February 1824, AOT, CSO1/134/3236.

page 36 A bush block Expenditure since 7 July 1824, AOT, CSO1/104/2498.

page 36 From the nature Journal of George Washington Walker, 7 June 1832.

page 36 Up to their knees Journal of the Reverend William Schofield, 6 June 1831, ML, A428.

page 37 A strong gang Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 10 January 1824, AOT, CSO1/134/3235.

page 37 Charles Bradshaw petitioned Petition of Charles Bradshaw, 29 July 1828, CSO1/234/5669.

page 37 Benjamin Sharman and George Craggs 108 Benjamin Sharman, per *Lady Castlereagh*, AOT,
Con 23/3 and 398 George Craggs per *Malabar*, AOT, Con 23/1.

page 37 John Anderson 46 John Anderson, per *Hibernia* SRNSW Musters and other papers re convict
ships Reel No.2422.

page 37 Iniquity was carrying on Memoranda by Convict Davis.

page 38 As the gangs Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 16 February 1824, AOT, CSO1/134/3236.

page 38 Such accidents T. Lempriere, *Penal Settlements*, p. 39.

page 38 In late January 1824 Commandant to Colonial Secretary, 16 February 1824, AOT,
CSO1/134/3236.

page 39 Wet and stormy Regulations for the employment and control of Prisoners under sentence at
Macquarie Harbour, 6 July 1824, *HRA*, ser. III, vol. V, p. 633.

page 39 Once on shore T. Lempriere, *Penal Settlements*, pp. 47–8.

page 39 Bleak and exposed The Report of a Visit to Macquarie Harbour, Van Diemen's Land by James Backhouse and George W. Walker', ML, B706; and Journal of George Washington Walker, 6 June 1832, ML B727.

page 39 In February 1829 Distribution of prisoners at Macquarie Harbour, 16 February 1829, AOT, CSO1/371/8466.

page 40 It was a most Memoranda by Convict Davis.